

# Cloud Native Infrastructure Innovation

: Treat Your Infrastructure Like Cloud Native Services

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- OpenStack Foundation User Committee Member
- OpenStack & Kubernetes 한국 커뮤니티 운영진

# Collaboration Without Boundaries

**Technology** is a  
**powerful force for**  
**changing our lives**

**Collaboration** among  
individuals is a  
powerful force for  
changing our lives



**Open collaboration  
around technology is a  
powerful force to  
understand and change  
our lives and our world**

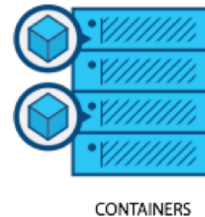
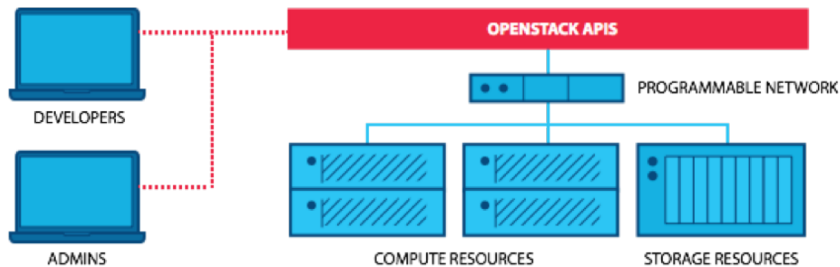
# Next generation of cloud

- Composable and cloud native
- Deployed across multiple cloud environments
- Virtualized compute, storage, networking, incorporation bare metal and containers
- Better technology makes adoption possible for more organizations and smaller teams
- Open Infrastructure – choice, integration and innovation ahead of the hyperscale market

# Open Source Software in Cloud “Native” Infrastructure

# OpenStack Introduction

**OpenStack**은 대규모의 Compute, Storage, Network, Container, Baremetal 리소스들을 제어하고, 이를 API 형태로 제공 가능하게 하는 오픈소스 SW 기반의 **클라우드 인프라 플랫폼** 이다.



# OpenStack Introduction



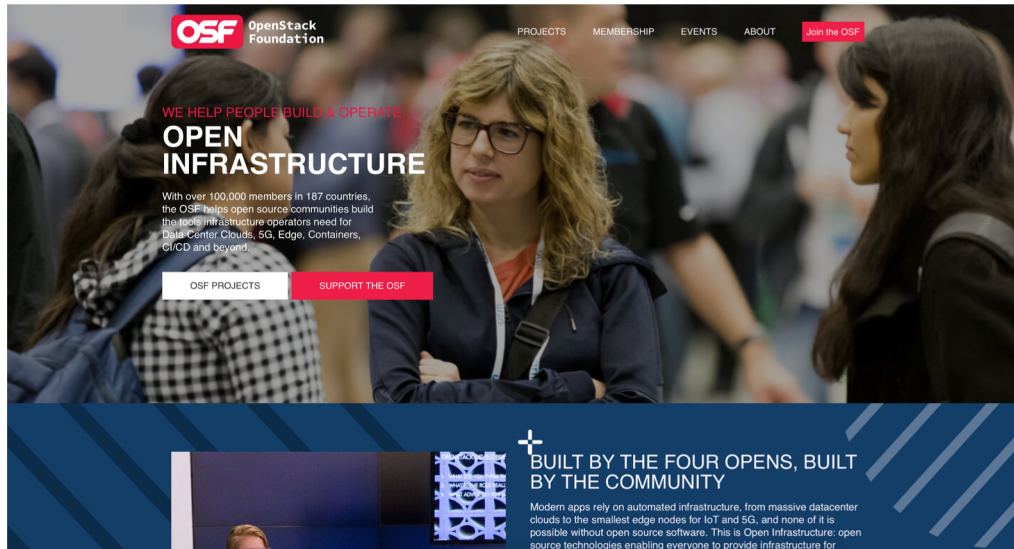
**100,000**  
MEMBERS



**187**  
COUNTRIES



**675**  
ORGANIZATIONS



**OSF** OpenStack Foundation

PROJECTS MEMBERSHIP EVENTS ABOUT [Join the OSF](#)

WE HELP PEOPLE BUILD & OPERATE  
**OPEN INFRASTRUCTURE**

With over 100,000 members in 187 countries, the OSF helps open source communities build the tools infrastructure operators need for Data Center Clouds, 5G, Edge, Containers, CI/CD and beyond.

[OSF PROJECTS](#) [SUPPORT THE OSF](#)

**BUILT BY THE FOUR OPENS, BUILT BY THE COMMUNITY**

Modern apps rely on automated infrastructure, from massive datacenter clouds to the smallest edge nodes for IoT and 5G, and none of it is possible without open source software. This is Open Infrastructure: open source technologies enabling everyone to provide infrastructure for

# 65,000+

COMMITTS IN 2018

**Average of 155 commits/day  
during Stein cycle**

*(Only 3 projects achieve this level of activity:  
OpenStack, Linux kernel and Chromium.)*

# OpenStack Introduction



Bexar - Cactus - Diablo - Essex - Folsom - Grizzly - Havana - Icehouse - Juno - Kilo - Liberty - Mitaka - Newton - Ocata - Pike - Queens - Rocky - Stein

# Cloud Native Computing Foundation

- Cloud Native Computing 은 **microservice**로 앱을 배포하고, **컨테이너별로 패키징**하고, **리소스 사용량을 최적화**하는 스케줄링을 위해 **오픈소스 소프트웨어**를 사용



kubernetes

Container orchestration



Prometheus

Monitoring



envoy

Service mesh



CoreDNS

Service discovery



containerd

Container runtime



HELM

Package manager



OPENTRACING

Tracing



fluentd

Logging



gRPC

Remote procedure call



rkt

Container runtime



CNI

Networking API



Notary

Security



TUF

Software updates



Vitess

Storage



JAEGER

Distributed tracing



NATS

Service bus



LINKERD

Service mesh



ROOK

Storage



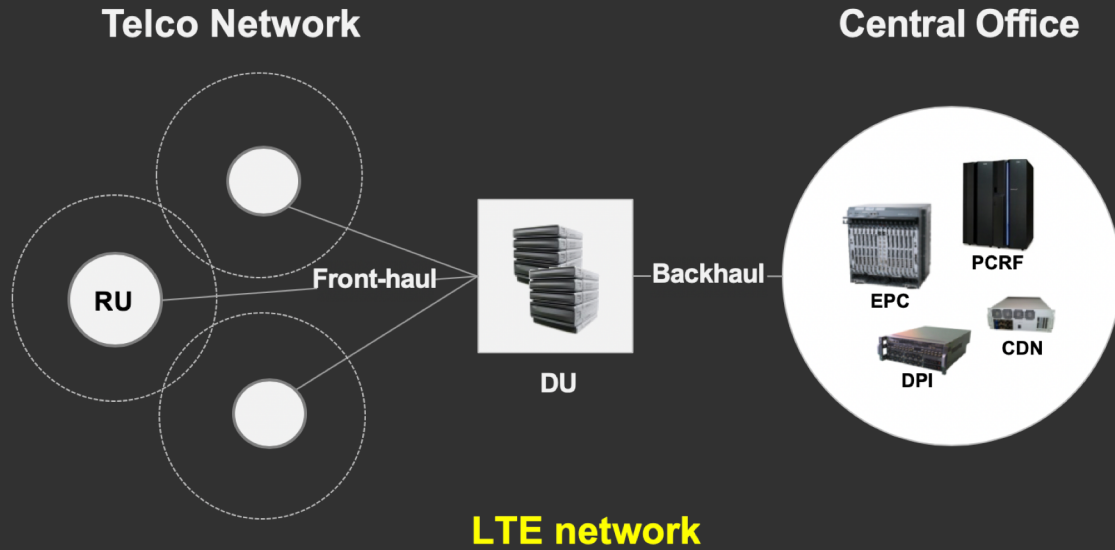
# Kubernetes

**Kubernetes** 는 컨테이너화된 Application들에 대한 Deployment, Scaling, Management를 자동화 해주는 플랫폼

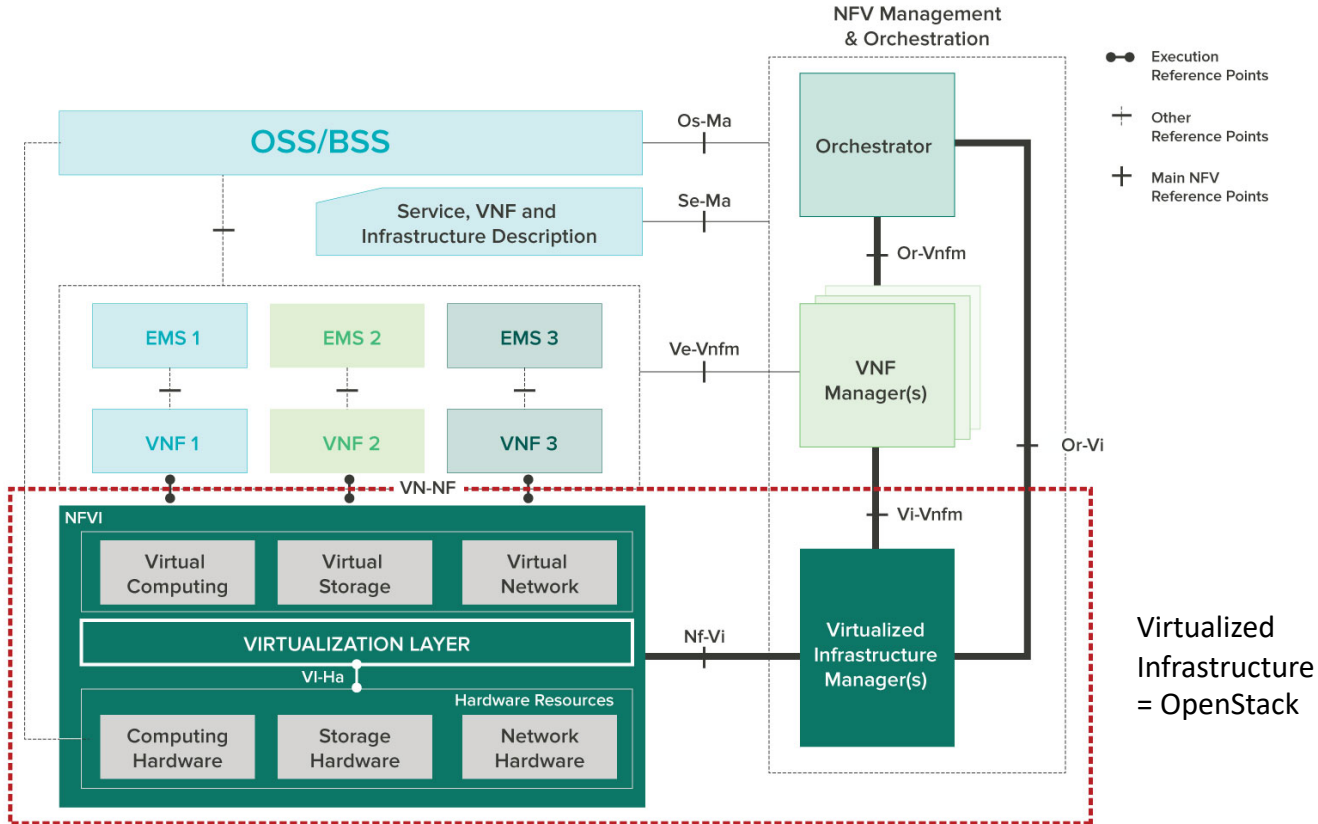
- Known as the **linux kernel of distributed systems**.
- **Abstracts away the underlying hardware** of the nodes and provides a uniform interface for workloads to be both deployed and consume the shared pool of resources.
- Works as an engine for resolving state by converging actual and the **desired state** of the system.

# Telecommunication & Cloud Computing

# Telco Network Evolution: LTE



# Telco Network Evolution: NFV



## NFV

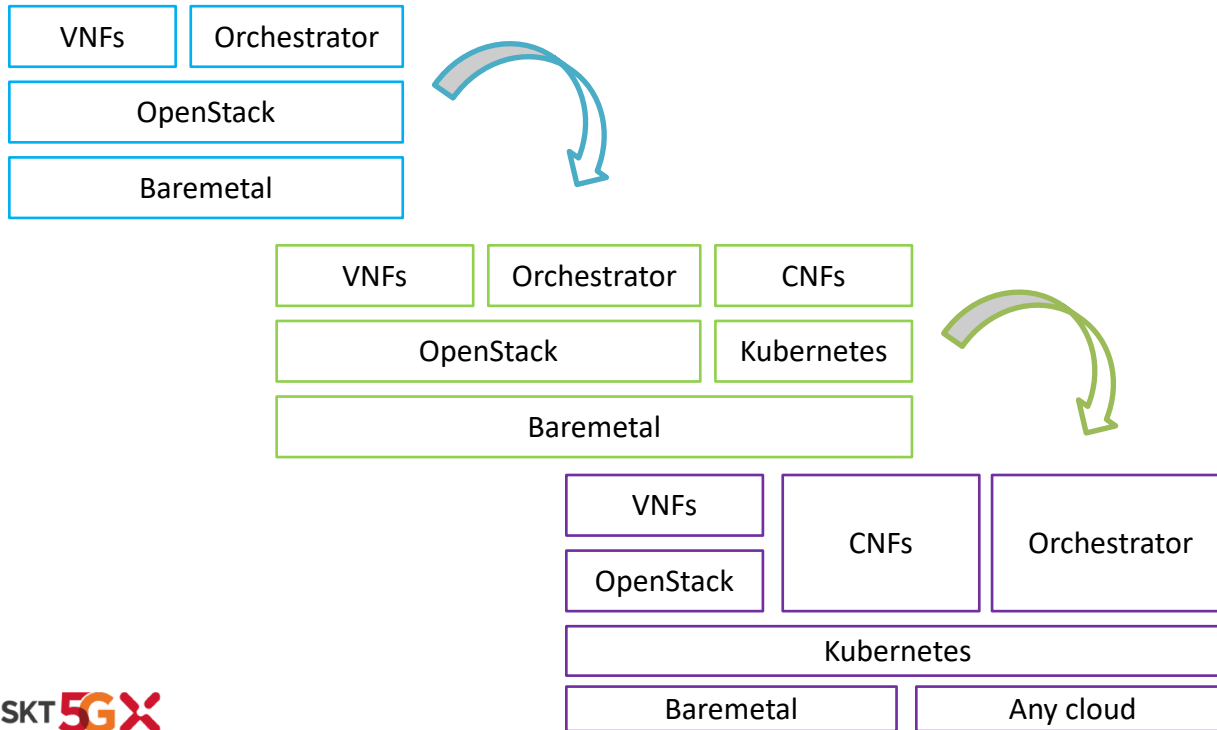
Network  
Function  
Virtualization

## VNF

Virtualized  
Network  
Function

# Telco Network Evolution: CNF

## Evolving from VNFs to Hybrid



## NFV

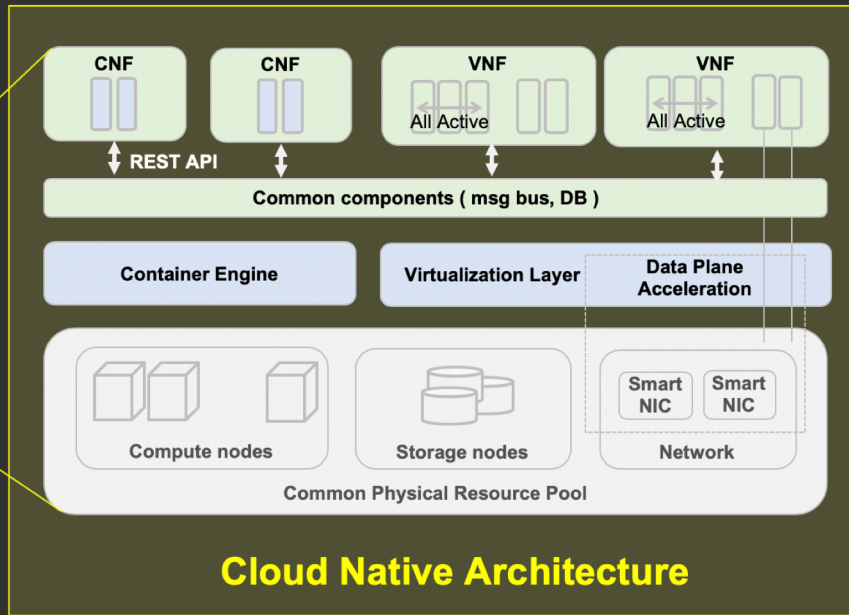
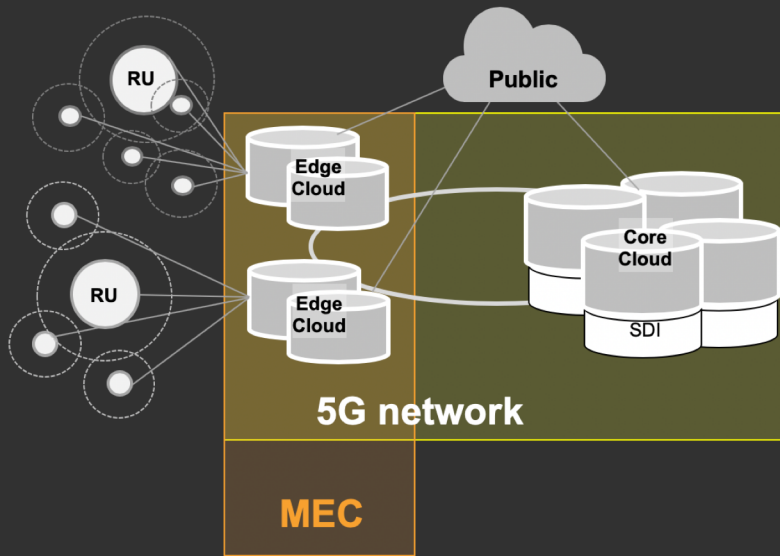
Network  
Function  
Virtualization

## CNF

Containerized  
Network  
Function

# Telco Network Evolution: Cloud Native Infrastructure

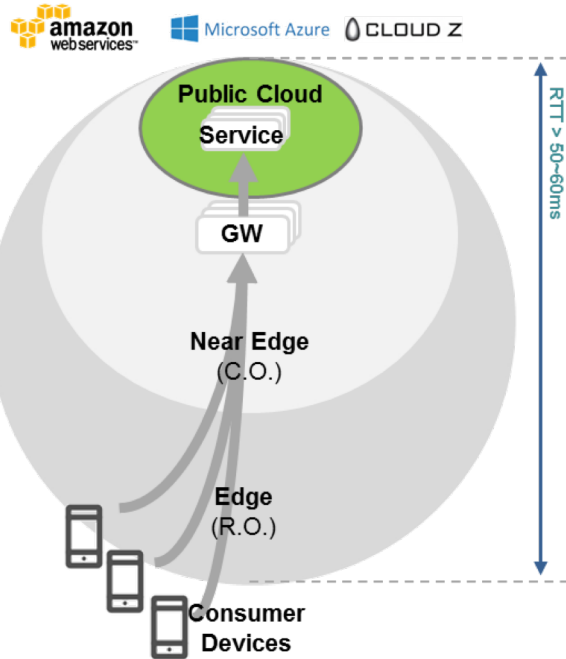
In 5G cloud moves to **edge** and is run with **cloud native architecture**



# Telco Network Evolution: MEC

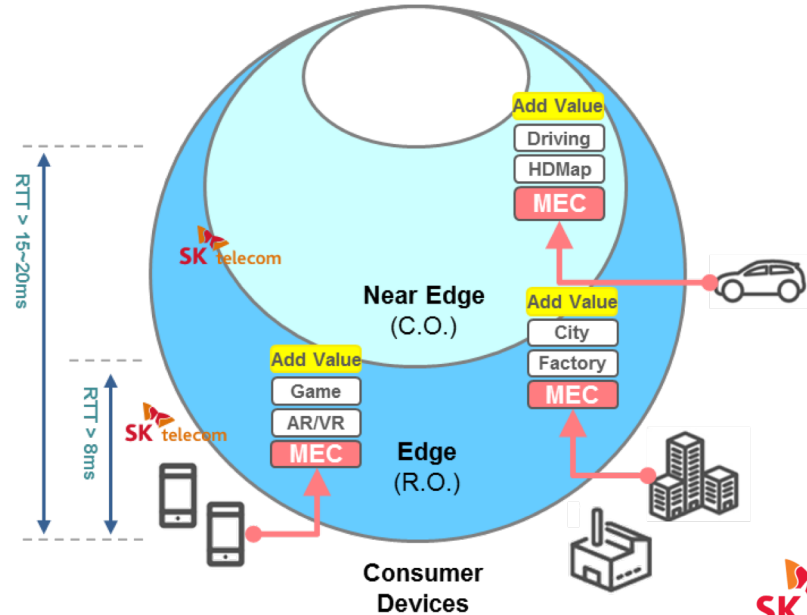
## Cloud Computing (LTE)

“Most of traffic generated by smartphone and apps are deployed on a public cloud”



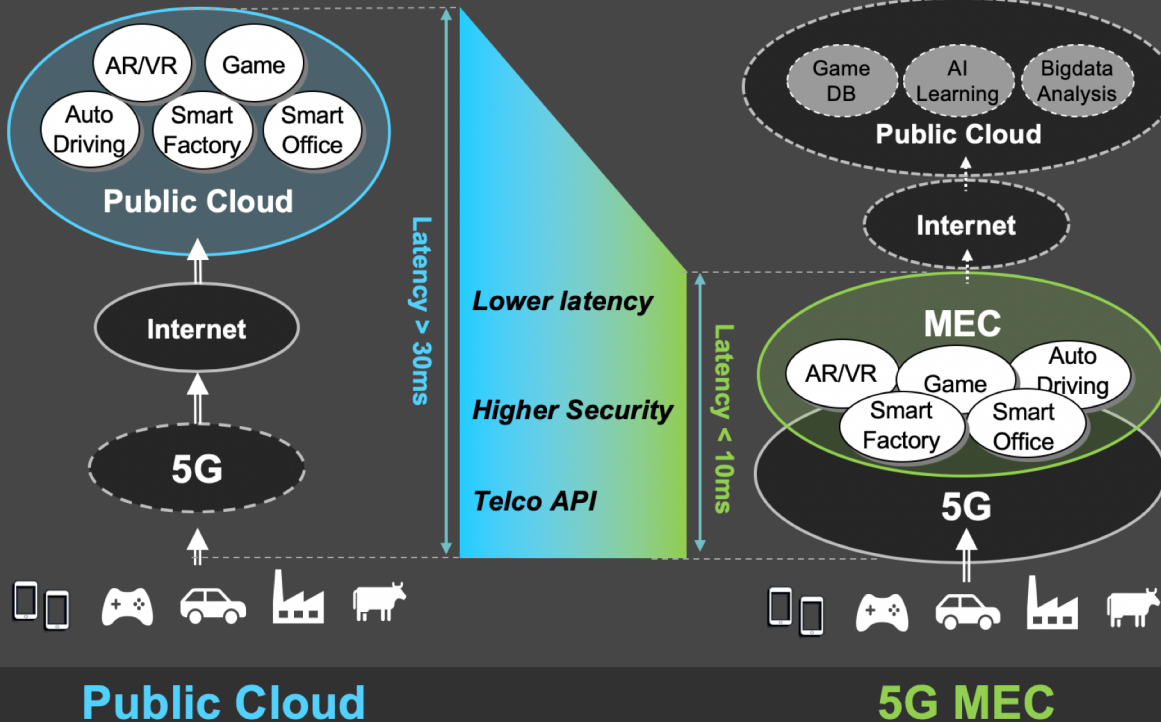
## Mobile Edge Computing (5G)

“Providing faster and more efficient service is available by operator owned edge infra”



# Telco Network Evolution : Hybrid MEC

Provides **ultra low latency services** in 5G network **edge**



## ① Hyper Edge

Ultra Low Latency  
( $< 10\text{ms}$ )

## ② Public Cloud Integration

Public Cloud Dev Env

## ③ Edge Specific Service

Innovative Telco Service

### SKT MEC



# Telco Needs “Open Collaboration” to Realize its Vision

**Open Source Software is “CORE Competency”**

# Collaboration in Open Source Ecosystem



**airship**

Making lifecycle management for open infrastructure simple, repeatable & resilient

SKT Co-Founded  
(TACO Development)



**kata**  
containers

Secure, lightweight  
CRI compatible  
virtualized containers



**openstack.**

Programmable infrastructure for VMs, containers and bare metal

SKT Participated  
(TACO Development)



**STARLINGX**

Edge cloud computing  
Infrastructure for high performance, ultra-low latency applications



CI/CD platform for gating changes across multiple systems/repos



**kubernetes**



**Prometheus**



**Grafana**



**ceph**

SKT Participated (TACO Development)

# Collaboration in Open Source Ecosystem

( )

**NBMP  
&  
Open  
Infrastructure**

Founding Leader  
(SKT & MPEG)



**airship**

simple, repeatable &  
resilient lifecycle  
management for open  
infrastructure

Co-Founded  
(SKT / AT&T)



**kata**  
containers

Secure, lightweight  
CRI compatible  
virtualized containers



**openstack.**

Programmable infras-  
tructure for VMs,  
containers and bare  
metal

Active  
(SKT)



**STARLINGX**

Edge cloud computing  
Infrastructure



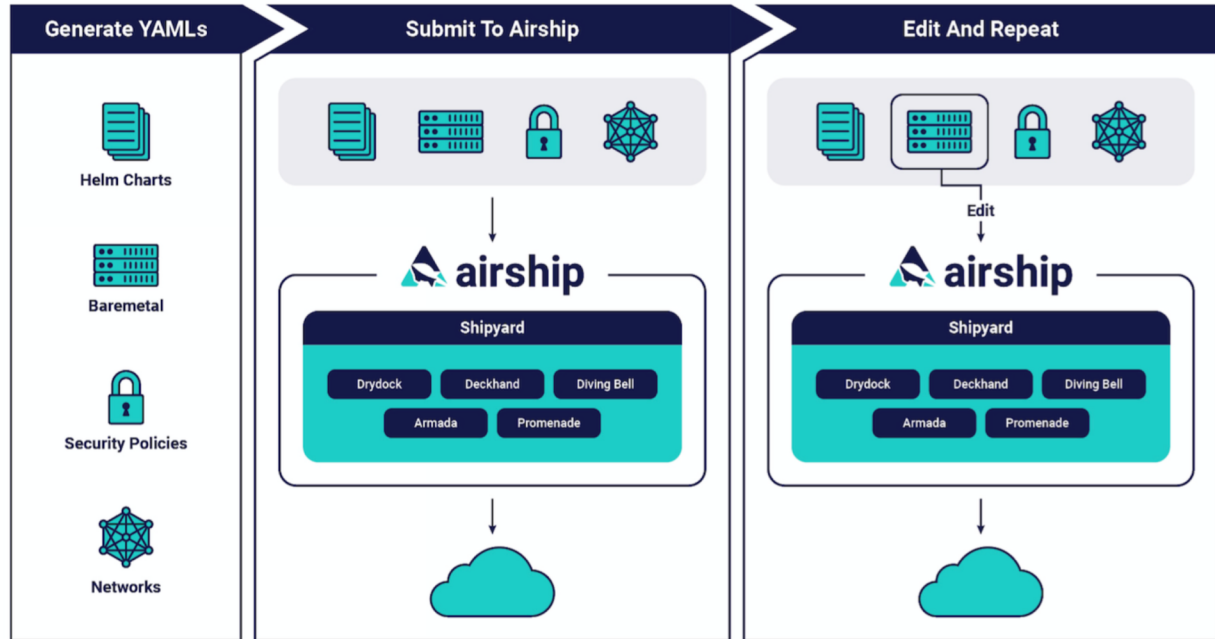
CI/CD platform for  
gating changes across  
multiple systems &  
repos

- NBMP: Network Based Media Processing (MEC for Media)  
*Offers Media Processing on Any Cloud Platforms*

# Cloud Native Meets Open Infrastructure



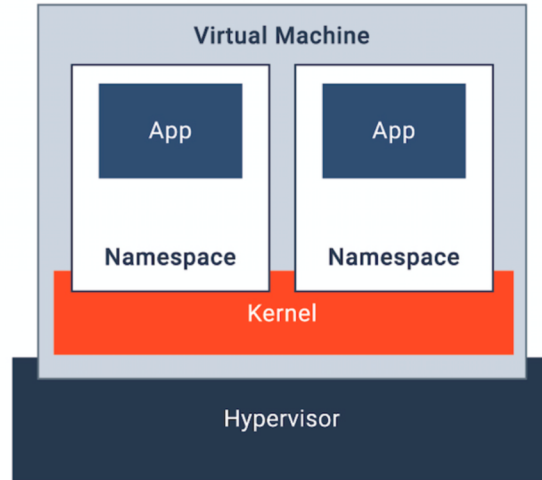
Airship is a collection of loosely coupled but interoperable open source tools that declaratively automate cloud provisioning.



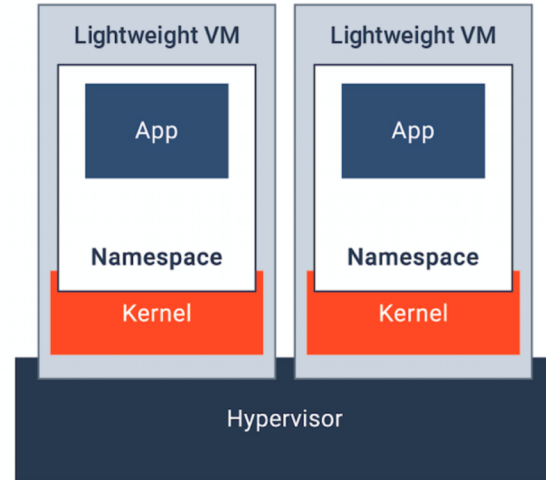
# Cloud Native Meets Open Infrastructure



OCI compliant,  
secure container  
runtime.

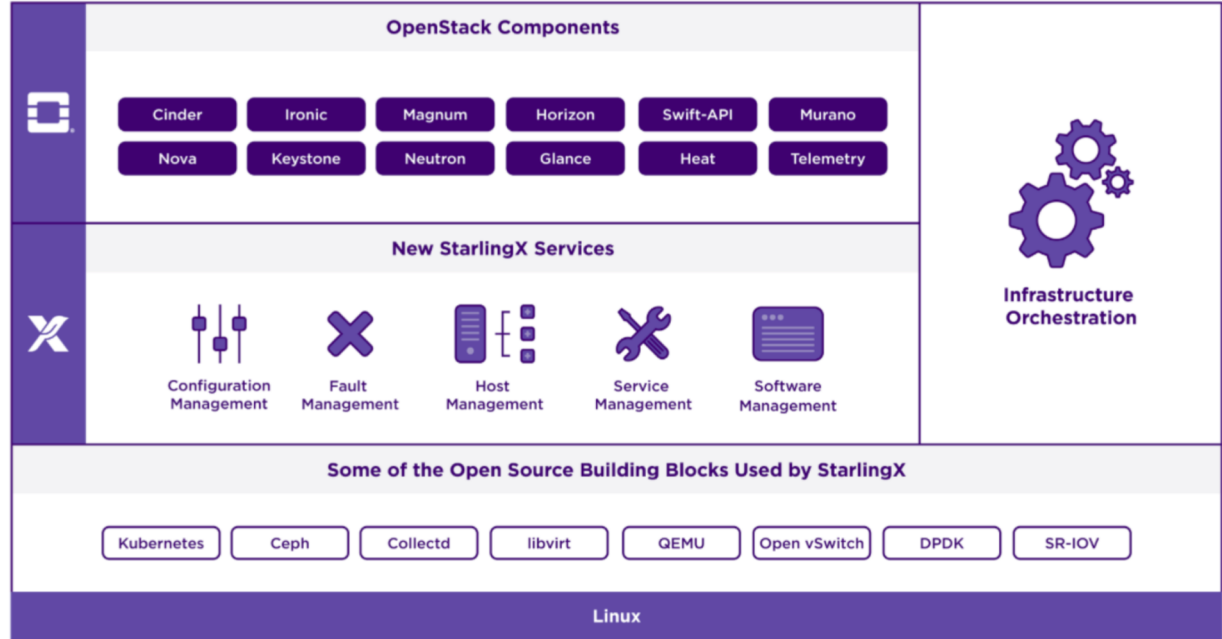


**Containers in Cloud Today**  
*(Shared kernel, isolation within namespace)*



**Kata Containers**  
*A lightweight virtual machine isolates each container/pod and provides a separate kernel for each container/pod.*

# Cloud Native Meets Open Infrastructure



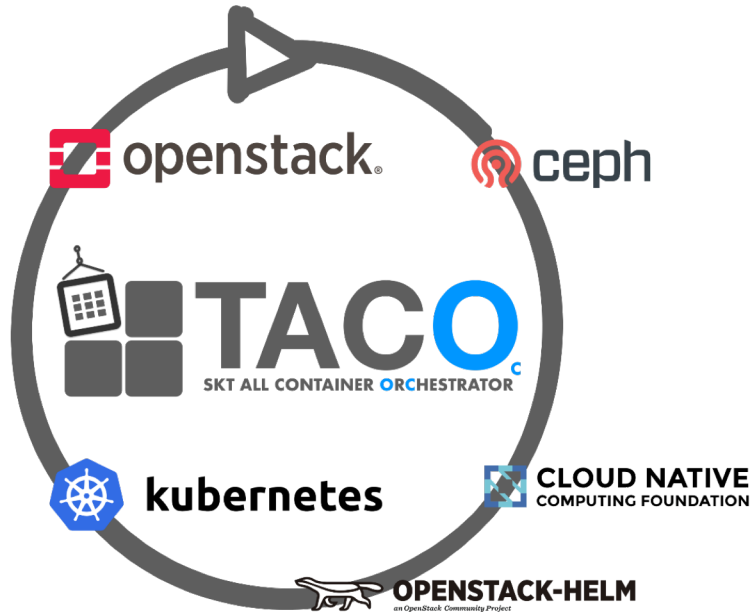
A fully featured cloud for the distributed edge; specializing in high performance, ultra-low latency applications

# Kubernetes as a **Ultimate Infrastructure Delivery Platform**



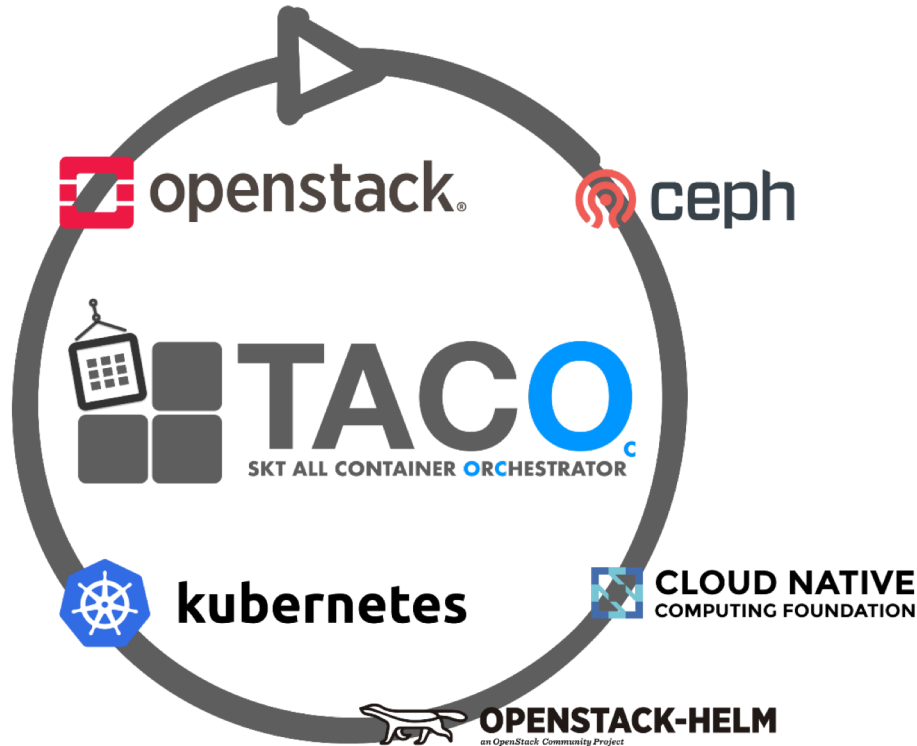
# “Declarative” Infrastructure Delivery Technology

## TACO Treats Telco Infrastructure like a Cloud Native Application



Open Source SW  
Container-Driven  
Predictable  
Resilient  
Easily Evolvable

# Opening Up TACO



## July 2019

### Open Code and Document

- blog (<https://openinfradev.github.io/>)
- documentation (<https://taco-docs.readthedocs.io/ko/latest/>)
- github source repo (<https://github.com/openinfradev>)

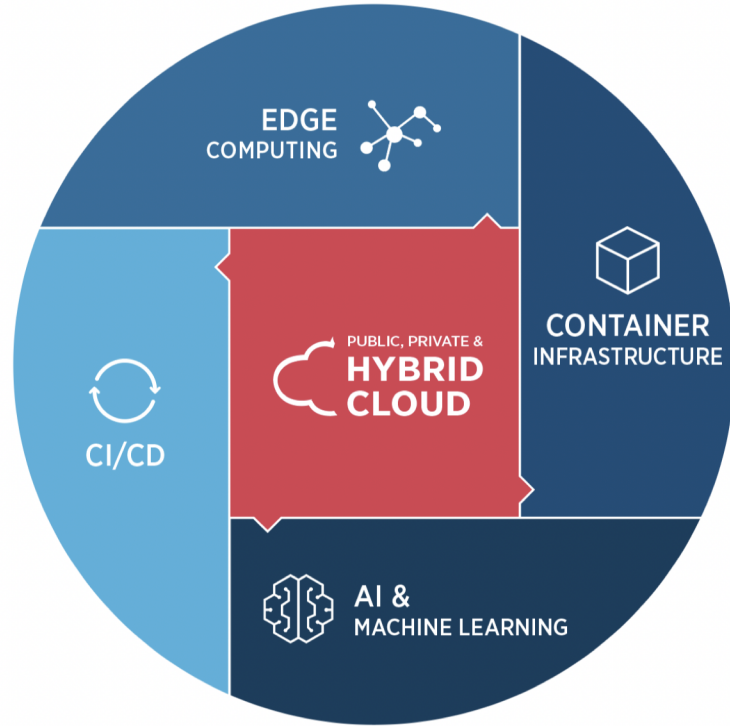
### Find collaborators and forming initial ecosystem

## Late 2019 ~ Early 2020

### Build Community

### Evolve to OSF Project (with Airship & NBMP Effort)

# Open Infrastructure Map



# Thank You

/// For Open Collaboration ////////////////