

클라우드 관계형 데이터베이스  
**Amazon Aurora**  
&  
오픈소스를 활용한 실시간 데이터 분석

양승도 | 솔루션즈 아키텍트 | Amazon Web Services





*“When we speak of free software, we are referring to **freedom**, not price.”*

Richard Stallmann  
Free Software Foundation, GNU Project





# Amazon GitHub Projects

<http://amzn.github.io>

Amazon	<a href="https://github.com/amzn">https://github.com/amzn</a>
Amazon Labs	<a href="https://github.com/amznlabs">https://github.com/amznlabs</a>
AWS	<a href="https://github.com/aws">https://github.com/aws</a> and <a href="https://github.com/amazonwebservices">https://github.com/amazonwebservices</a>
AWS Labs	<a href="https://github.com/awslabs">https://github.com/awslabs</a>
The Blindsight Corporation	<a href="https://github.com/blindsightcorp">https://github.com/blindsightcorp</a>
Carbonado	<a href="https://github.com/Carbonado">https://github.com/Carbonado</a>
Goodreads	<a href="https://github.com/goodreads">https://github.com/goodreads</a>
Ivona	<a href="https://github.com/IvonaSoftware">https://github.com/IvonaSoftware</a>
Twitch	<a href="https://github.com/twitchtv">https://github.com/twitchtv</a> , <a href="https://github.com/TwitchScience">https://github.com/TwitchScience</a> , and <a href="https://github.com/justintv">https://github.com/justintv</a>
Zappos	<a href="https://github.com/Zappos">https://github.com/Zappos</a>

## login-and-pay-with-amazon-sdk-java

Amazon Payments - Login and Pay with Amazon Java SDK

Updated a day ago

## exoplayer-amazon-port

Official port of ExoPlayer for Amazon devices

Updated a day ago

## alexa-skills-kit-js

SDK and example code for building voice-enabled skills for the Amazon Echo.

Updated 6 days ago

## amazon-payments-magento-plugin

Amazon Payments for Magento Plugin

Updated 13 days ago

PHP ★ 49 📄 26

# JAVS Amazon DSSTNE: Deep Scalable Sparse Tensor Network Engine

JAVS DSSTNE (pronounced "Destiny") is an open source software library for training and deploying deep neural networks using GPUs. Amazon engineers built DSSTNE to solve deep learning problems at Amazon's scale. DSSTNE is built for production deployment of real-world deep learning applications, emphasizing speed and scale over experimental flexibility.

DSSTNE was built with a number of features for production workloads:

- **Multi-GPU Scale:** Training and prediction both scale out to use multiple GPUs, spreading out computation and storage in a model-parallel fashion for each layer.
- **Large Layers:** Model-parallel scaling enables larger networks than are possible with a single GPU.
- **Sparse Data:** DSSTNE is optimized for fast performance on sparse datasets. Custom GPU kernels perform sparse computation on the GPU, without filling in lots of zeroes.

## oss-dashboard

A dashboard for viewing many GitHub organizations at once.

Updated on Apr 28

Ruby ★ 32 📄 4



# Amazon Web Services

Seattle, WA <http://aws.amazon.com>

Repositories

People 29

Filters

## aws-sdk-go

AWS SDK for the Go programming language.

Updated 9 hours ago

## aws-sdk-java-samples

Handwritten and generated code samples for the AWS SDK for Java documentation

Updated 15 hours ago

## aws-toolkit-eclipse

Official mirror of the AWS Toolkit for Eclipse. For more information on the toolkit, see web site:

Updated 16 hours ago

## aws-cli

Python ★ 3,904 🍴 603

Universal Command Line Interface for Amazon Web Services

Updated 21 hours ago



# Amazon Web Services - Labs

Seattle, WA <http://aws.amazon.com/>

Repositories

People 23

Filters



s2n is a C99 implementation of the TLS/SSL protocols that is designed to be simple, small, fast, and with security as a priority. It is released and licensed under the Apache Software License 2.0.

## aws-quickstart

Shell ★ 75 🍴 43

Official repository for AWS Quick Start

Updated 21 hours ago

## aws-sdk-android-samples

Java ★ 230 🍴 286

This repository has samples that demonstrate various aspects of the AWS Mobile SDK for Android. you can get the SDK source on Github



Amazon  
RDS

- 관계형 데이터베이스
- 쉽고 빠른 구성
- 반복 적인 관리작업을 대신 수행
- 다양한 관계형 데이터베이스 옵션 제공
- 쉽고 빠른 확장
- 손쉬운 고 가용성 구성

# Amazon RDS 데이터베이스 엔진



# Amazon Aurora는?

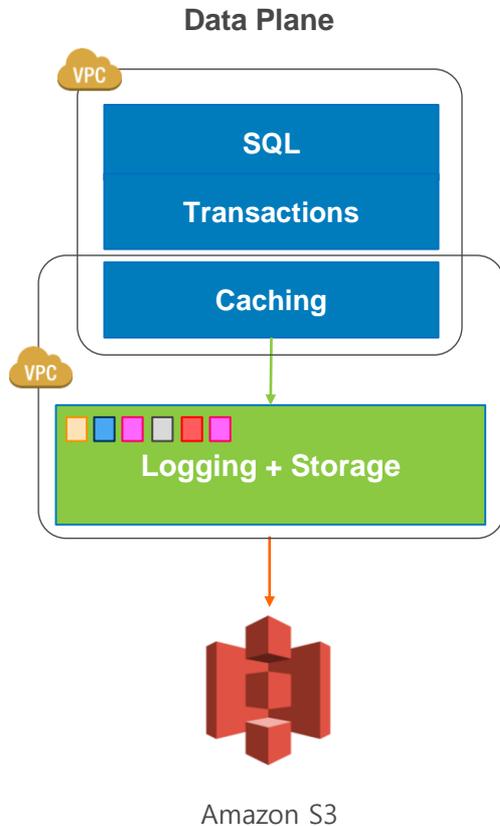
MySQL 호환 관계형 데이터베이스 엔진

상용 데이터베이스의 **성능**과 **가용성** 제공

오픈소스 데이터베이스의 **효율성**과 **비용**

# 클라우드를 위한 데이터베이스 아키텍처

- 1 로깅 및 스토리지를 멀티-테넌시 스케일-아웃 기반 DB 최적화 스토리지 서비스로 전환
- 2 서비스 내부에 Amazon EC2, VPC, DynamoDB, SWF 및 Route 53 등 다른 AWS 서비스들 사용
- 3 연속적인 백업을 위한 Amazon S3 와 통합으로 99.999999999% 내구성 제공



## Control Plane



Amazon DynamoDB

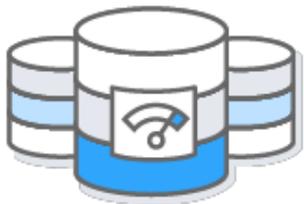


Amazon SWF

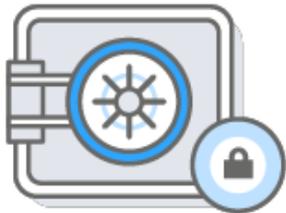


Amazon Route 53

# Amazon Aurora 주요 특징



고성능



뛰어난 보안



MySQL과 호환



뛰어난 확장성



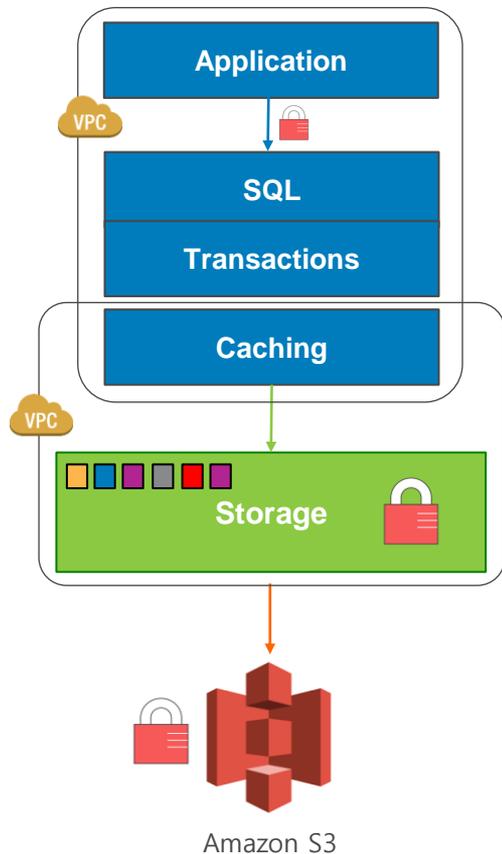
높은 가용성 및  
내구성



완전 관리형

# 뛰어난 보안

- 저장 시 암호화
  - AES-256 및 하드웨어 가속
  - 디스크 및 S3 내 모든 블록들은 암호화
  - AWS KMS 를 통한 키 관리
- 전송 시 암호화 – SSL
- Amazon VPC를 통한 네트워크 격리
- 노드에 직접 접근 없음
- 산업 표준의 보안 및 데이터 보호 인증서 지원

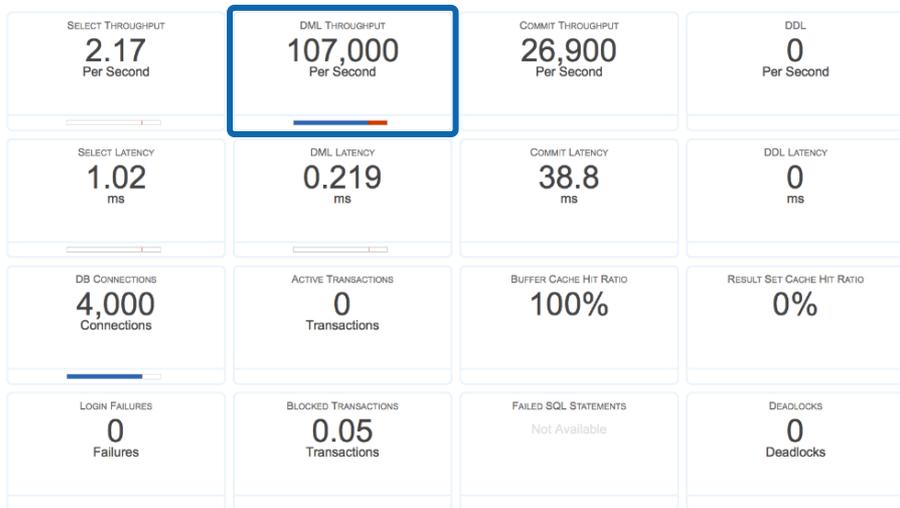


**You've probably heard about  
our benchmark numbers...**

# SQL 성능 테스트 결과

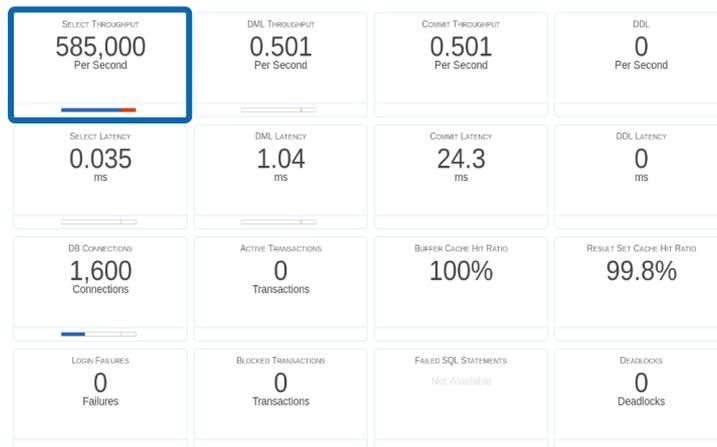
Amazon Aurora r3.8xl (32 vCPU, 244 GiB RAM) 사용 MySQL SysBench 성능 테스트

## WRITE PERFORMANCE



4 클라이언트 머신당 각 1,000 connections

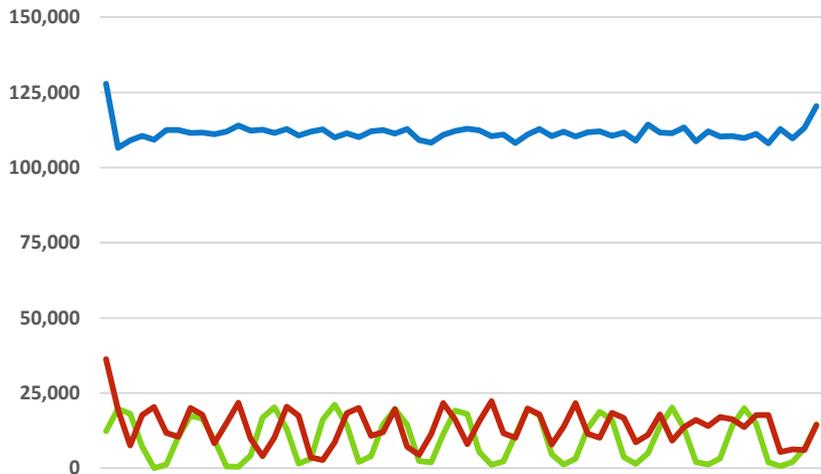
## READ PERFORMANCE



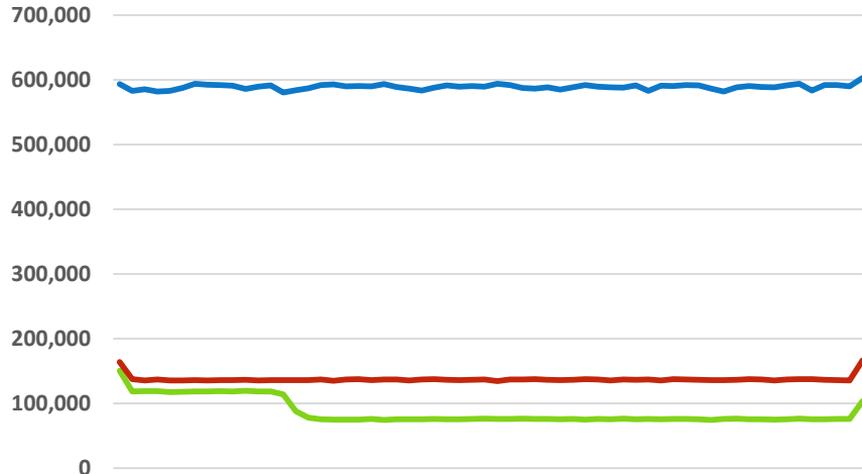
단일 클라이언트 머신 1,600 connections

# RDS MySQL 5.6 & 5.7 보다 5X 빠른

## WRITE PERFORMANCE



## READ PERFORMANCE



MySQL SysBench results

R3.8XL: 32 cores / 244 GiB RAM

Aurora 

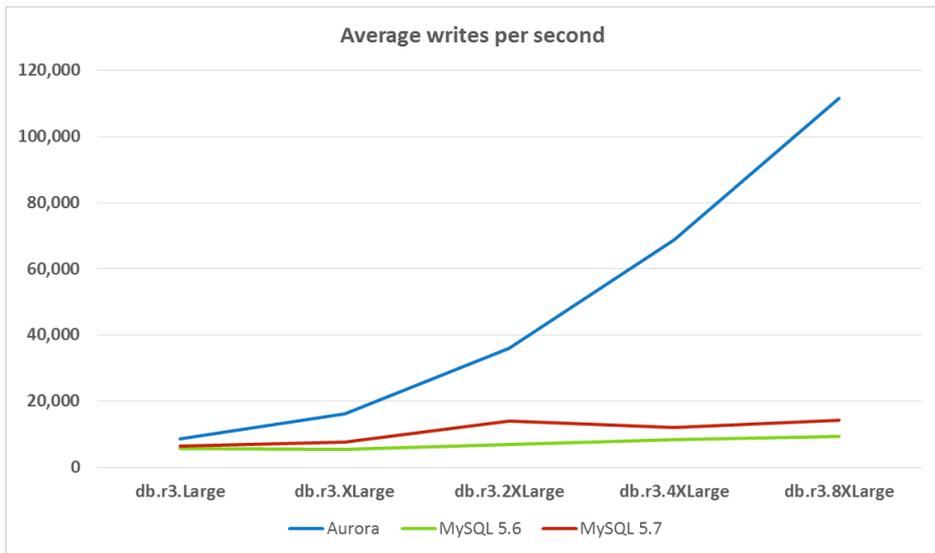
MySQL 5.6 

MySQL 5.7 

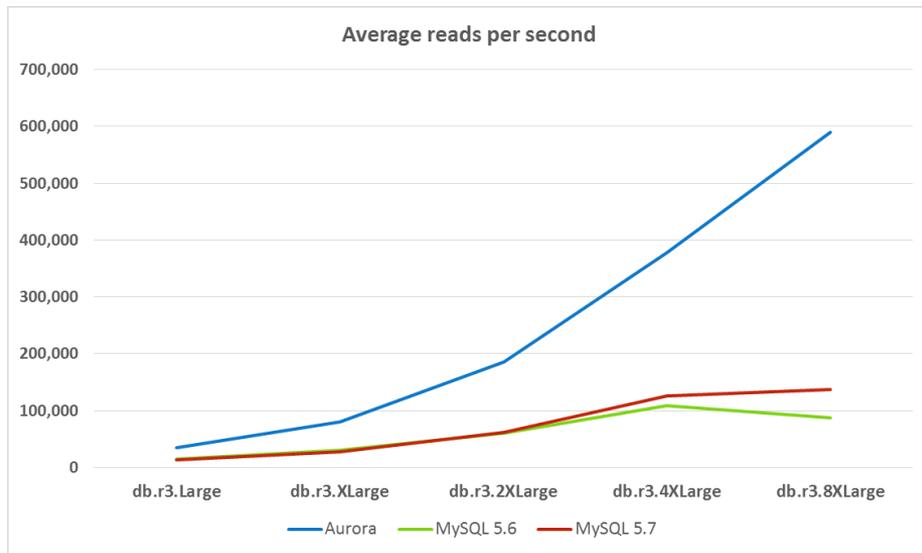
**Five times higher throughput than stock MySQL  
based on industry standard benchmarks.**

# 인스턴스 사이즈에 따른 성능

## WRITE PERFORMANCE



## READ PERFORMANCE



Aurora 

MySQL 5.6 

MySQL 5.7 

Aurora scales with instance size for both read and write.

# 읽기 복제에 따른 지연 감소

Updates per second	Amazon Aurora	RDS MySQL 30 K IOPS (single AZ)
1,000	2.62 ms	0 s
2,000	3.42 ms	1 s
5,000	3.94 ms	60 s
10,000	5.38 ms	300 s

UP TO  
**500x**  
LOWER LAG

SysBench OLTP 워크로드

250 테이블

# 성능을 위한 Aurora 아키텍처

## DO LESS WORK

I/O의 감소

네트워크 패킷 최소화

기존 결과를 캐시

데이터베이스 엔진 오프로드

## BE MORE EFFICIENT

비동기식 처리

응답속도 경로 감소

락-없는 데이터 구조 사용

배치 수행 동시 처리

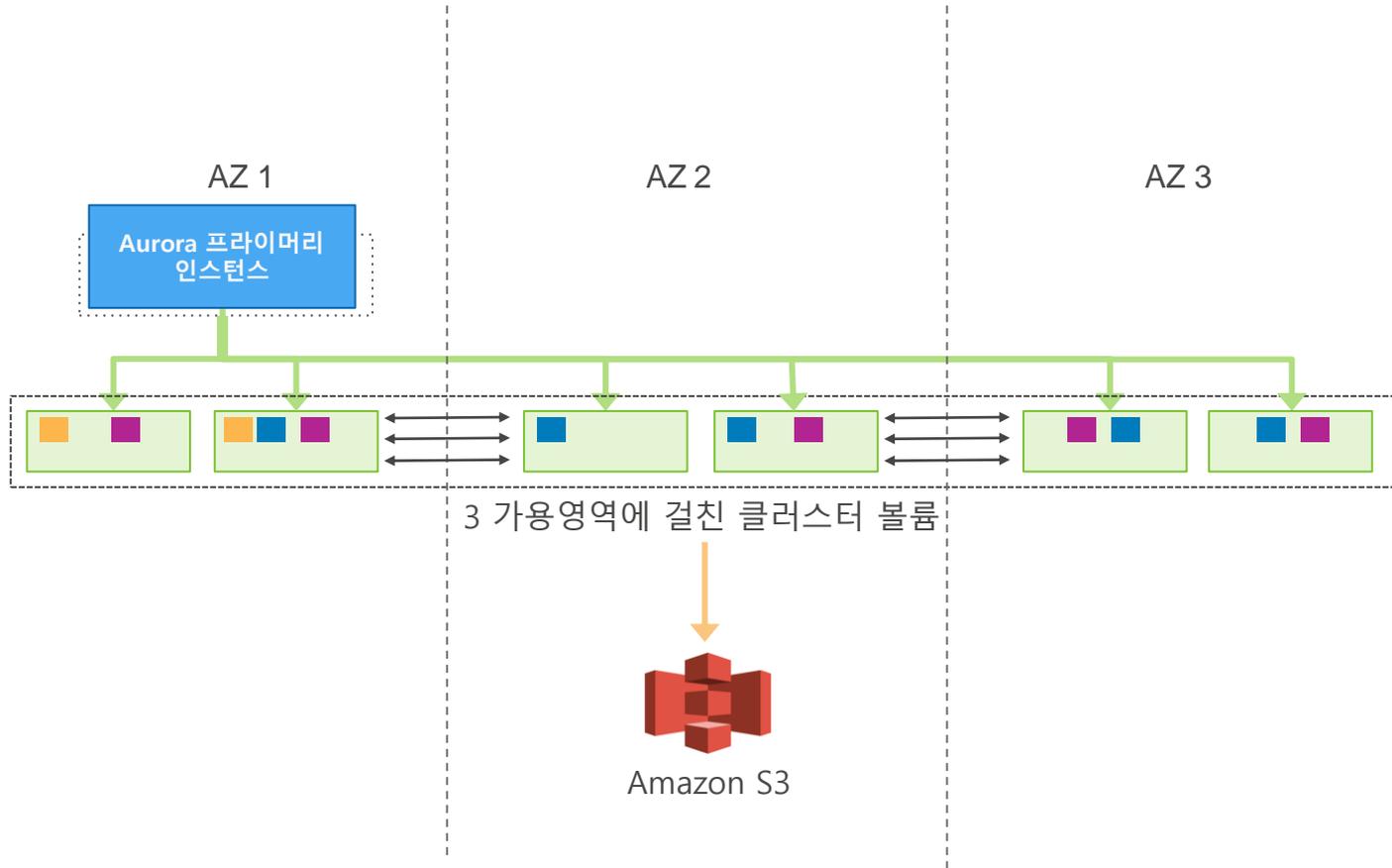
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**DATABASES ARE ALL ABOUT I/O**

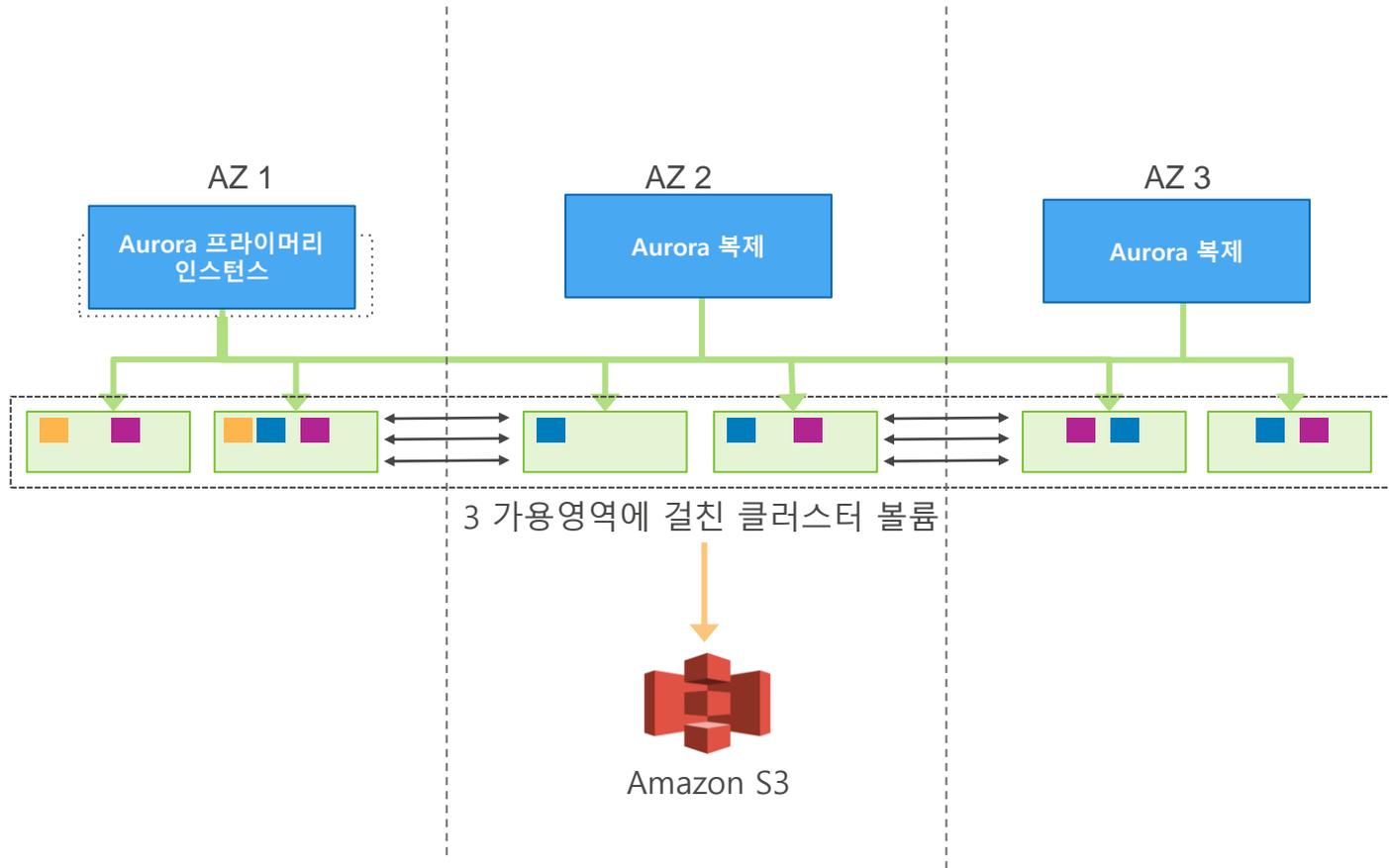
**NETWORK-ATTACHED STORAGE IS ALL ABOUT PACKETS/SECOND**

**HIGH-THROUGHPUT PROCESSING DOES NOT ALLOW CONTEXT SWITCHES**

# Aurora 클러스터



# Aurora 클러스터 및 읽기 복제



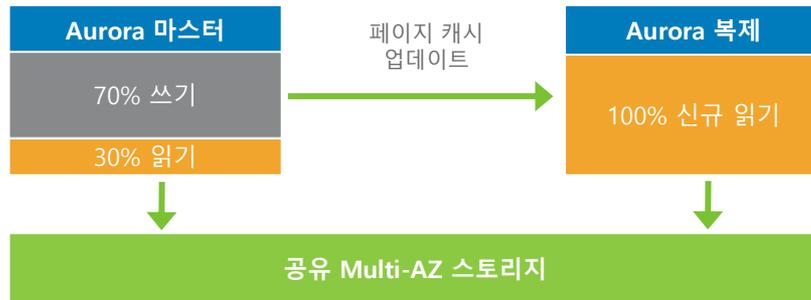
# Aurora I/O 트래픽

## MYSQL READ SCALING



**Logical:** SQL 문을 복제에 적용  
쓰기 부하는 양쪽 노드에서 유사  
별도 스토리지  
마스터 및 복제 사이에 데이터 차이 존재

## AMAZON AURORA READ SCALING



**Physical:** 마스터에서 복제로 redo를 전송  
복제는 스토리지를 공유.  
쓰기 수행 없음  
캐시된 페이지는 Redo 적용

# Amazon Aurora의 고가용성

# Amazon Aurora의 스토리지

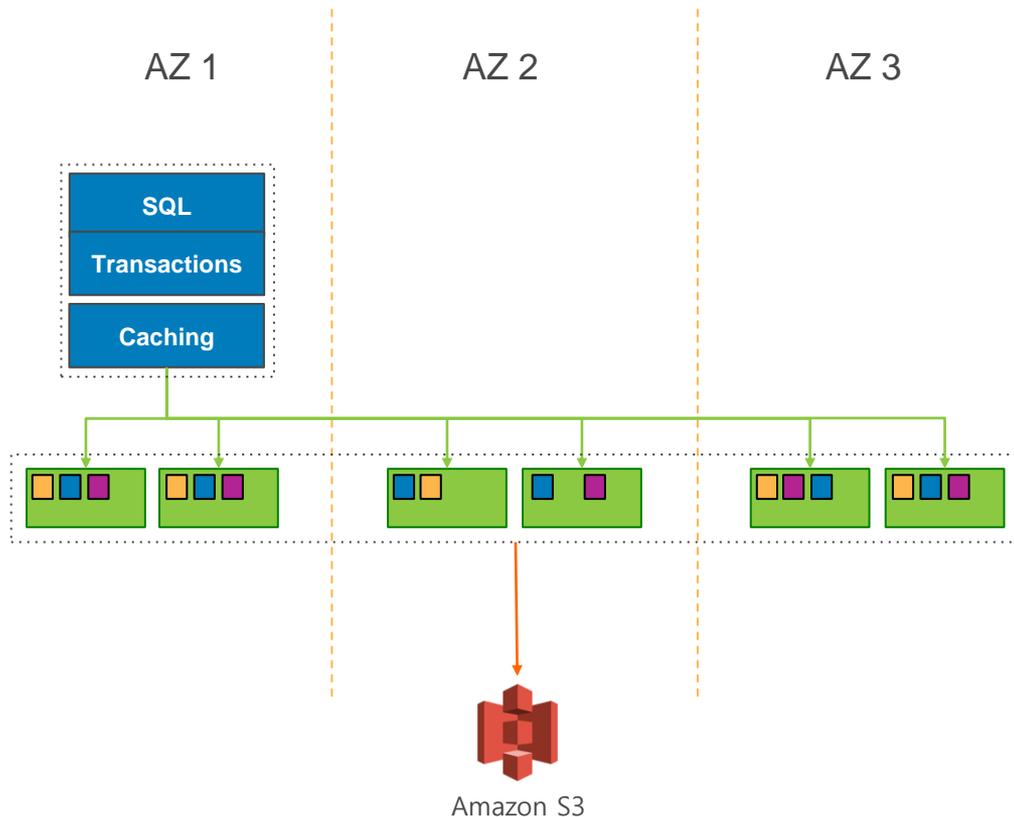
## 기본 고가용성

- 3 가용영역에 6-way 복제
- 4 / 6 쓰기, 3 / 6 읽기 쿼럼
- S3 저장소에 연속 백업

## SSD, 스케일-아웃, 멀티-테넌트 스토리지

- 연속적 스토리지 확장
- 최대 64TB 크기
- 사용한만큼만 지불

## 로그-구조 기반 스토리지

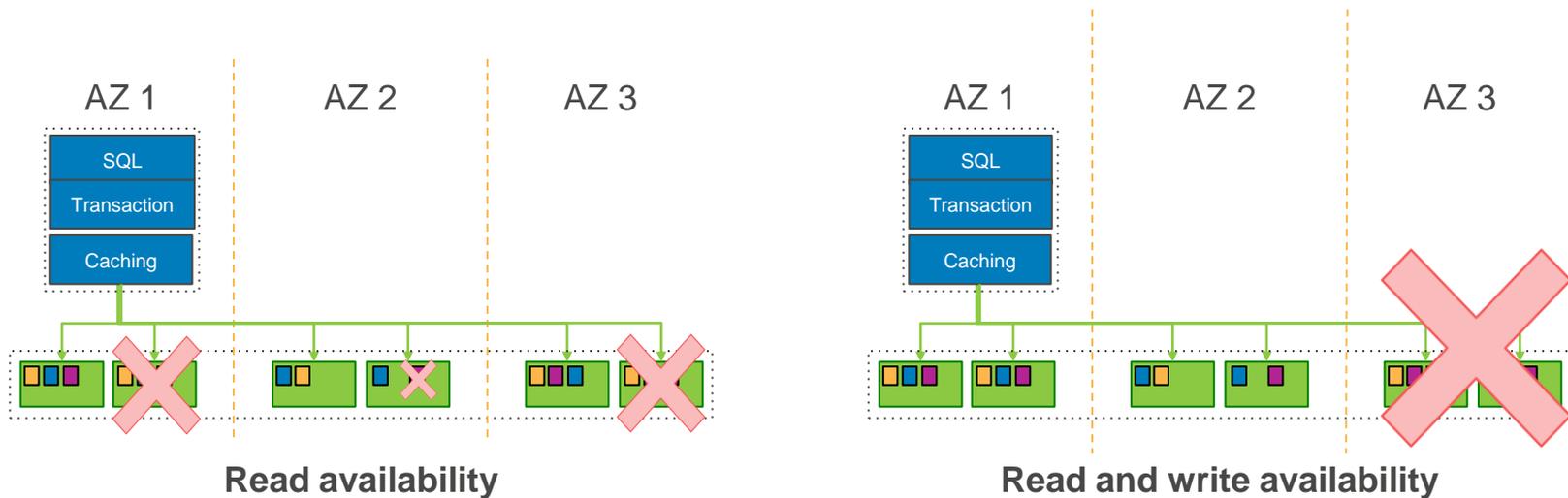


# 스토리지 자가 치유 및 장애 내구성

자동 장애 감지, 복제, 복구

2개의 복제 및 1개 가용 영역 장애는 읽기 및 쓰기 가용성에 영향 없음

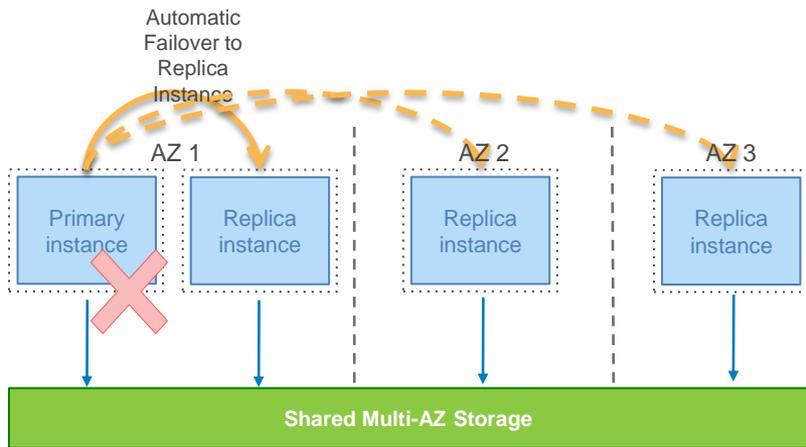
3개의 복제 장애에도 읽기 가용성에 영향 없음



# Amazon Aurora의 인스턴스 자동 페일-오버

## 읽기 복제 있는 경우

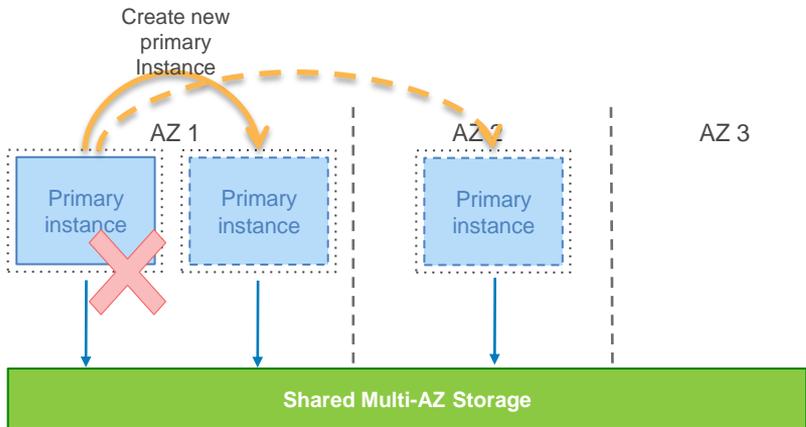
- 기존 복제를 새 기본 인스턴스로 승격
- 페일오버 대상 인스턴스 우선 순위 지정 가능
- DB 클러스터 엔드포인트 유지하며, 신규 기본 인스턴스로 DNS 레코드 변경
- 일반적으로 1분 이내에 완료



Aurora Replica가 있는 경우

## 읽기 복제 없는 경우

- 동일 가용 영역에 새 DB 인스턴스 생성 시도
- 생성 불가 시 다른 가용 영역에 신규 DB 인스턴스 생성 시도
- 일반적으로 15분 이내에 완료



Aurora Replica가 없는 경우

# 신속한 크래시 복구

## 기존 데이터베이스

최종 체크포인트 이후 로그 재생 필요

MySQL은 싱글-쓰레드 동작 및 다량의 디스크 액세스 필요

Crash at  $T_0$  requires a re-application of the SQL in the redo log since last checkpoint

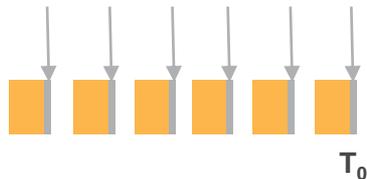


## Amazon Aurora

스토리지 수준에서 읽기 시 온-디맨드 형태로 Redo 레코드 재생

병렬, 분산, 비동기

Crash at  $T_0$  will result in redo logs being applied to each segment on demand, in parallel, asynchronously



# 캐시 유지

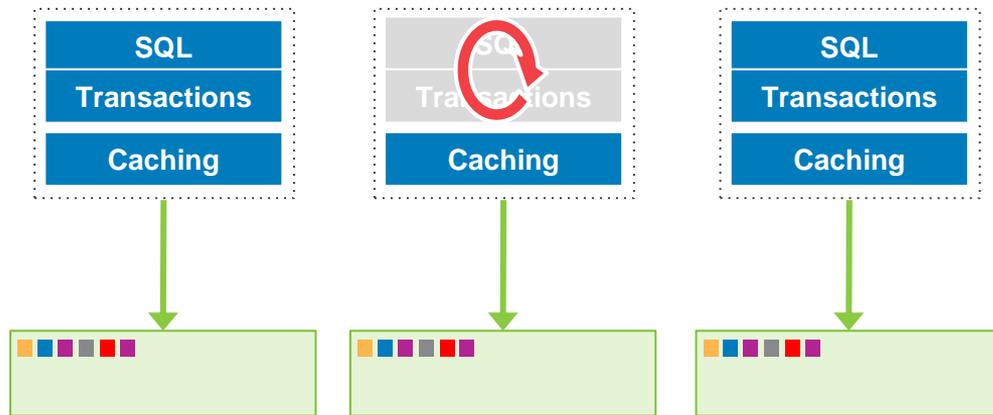
데이터베이스 프로세스와 캐시의 분리

데이터베이스 재기동 이벤트 시에도 캐시 웜(warm) 상태 유지

전체 캐시 활성화가 신속

즉각적인 크래시 복구 + 캐시 유지 = 빠르고 손쉬운 DB 장애 복구

Caching process is outside the DB process and remains warm across a database restart.



**Compatible with the MySQL  
ecosystem**

# Well established MySQL ecosystem



**"We ran our compatibility test suites against Amazon Aurora and everything just worked."** - Dan Jewett, Vice President of Product Management at Tableau

Business Intelligence

The Business Intelligence category contains three logos: Tableau (top), Zoomdata (middle, with a green stylized 'Z'), and Looker (bottom, with a purple stylized 'o').

Data Integration

The Data Integration category contains three logos: Talend (top, with a green and blue stylized 't'), Attunity (middle, with a blue and orange stylized 'a'), and Informatica (bottom, with a row of colored dots above the word).

Query and Monitoring

The Query and Monitoring category contains three logos: Webyog (top, with a blue stylized 'W'), Datadog (middle, with a green frog and a purple dog), and Navicat (bottom, with a yellow stylized 'N' and the text "Premium for Aurora").

SI and Consulting

The SI and Consulting category contains six logos: 8K Miles (top, with a green '8K' box), 2nd Watch (top right, with a blue globe), Nordcloud (middle, with a blue cloud), Slalom (middle, in blue), Pythian (bottom, with the tagline "love your data"), and Apps Associates (bottom, with a red and blue logo and the tagline "extreme expertise").

Source: Amazon



# **How does Open-Source & Cloud fit into Data Analytics?**

Generation



Collection & Storage

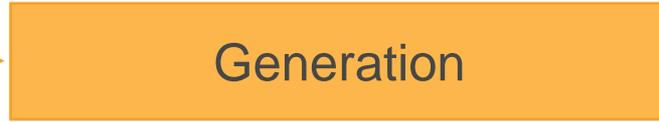


Analytics & Computation

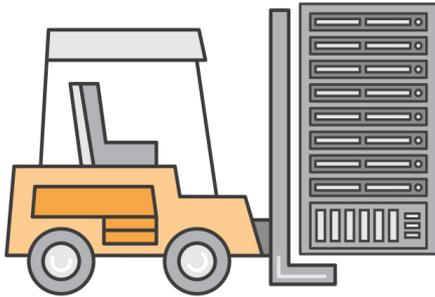
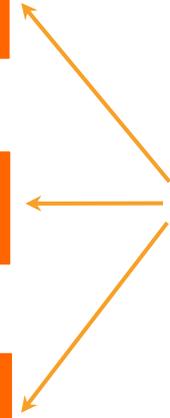


Collaboration & Sharing

More devices  
Lower cost  
Higher throughput



제약 사항



**Amazon Web Services** helps remove constraints

# 데이터 분석의 세가지 유형



## Retrospective

분석 또는 보고



## Here-and-now

실시간 분석 및  
대쉬보드



## Predictions

보다 스마트한  
서비스

# 데이터 분석의 세가지 유형



Retrospective

분석 또는 보고



Here-and-now

실시간 분석 및  
대쉬보드



Predictions

보다 스마트한  
서비스



**How Fast is Real-Time?**

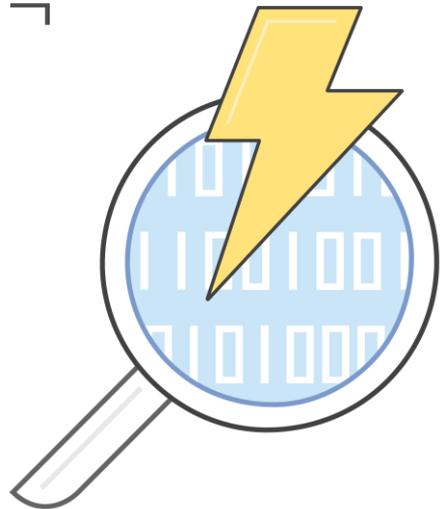
*“There’s no such thing as real time, only **near-real time**. Typically when we talk about real-time, we mean architectures that allow to respond to data **without persisting** it to a database first!”*

John Akred  
CTO, Silicon Valley Data Science



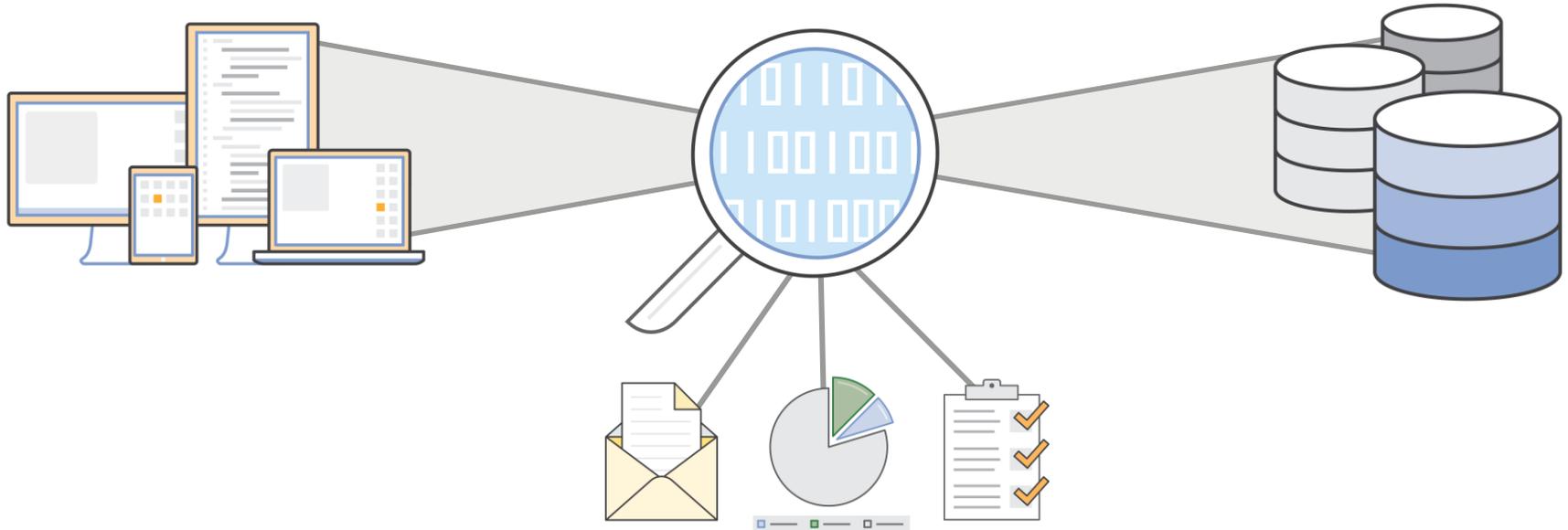
# So what is near real-time?

- 데이터가 도착하자마자 처리할 수 있는 능력
- 다시 말하면, “미래”가 아닌 “현재”상태의 데이터를 처리하는 것
- 그렇다면 “현재”란?
  - eCommerce – Attention span of a potential customer
  - Options Trader – Milliseconds
  - Guided Missile – Microseconds



# Solution: 스트림 프로세싱

- Stream “storage” which allows processing events as they come in and react accordingly

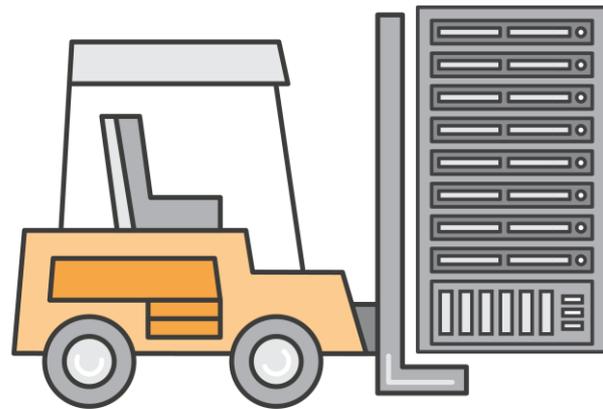




**What do we expect from a real-time data stream?**

# Real-Time Data Stream 에 대한 기대

- Real-time 데이터 스트림에 무엇을 기대합니까?
  - 고 가용성
  - 확장성
  - 장애복구 능력
  - 내구성(임시)
- 어떻게 가능한가요?
  - 다수의 데이터 센터 설비
  - 자동으로 확장가능한 인프라
  - 글로벌 부하 분산
  - 기타.



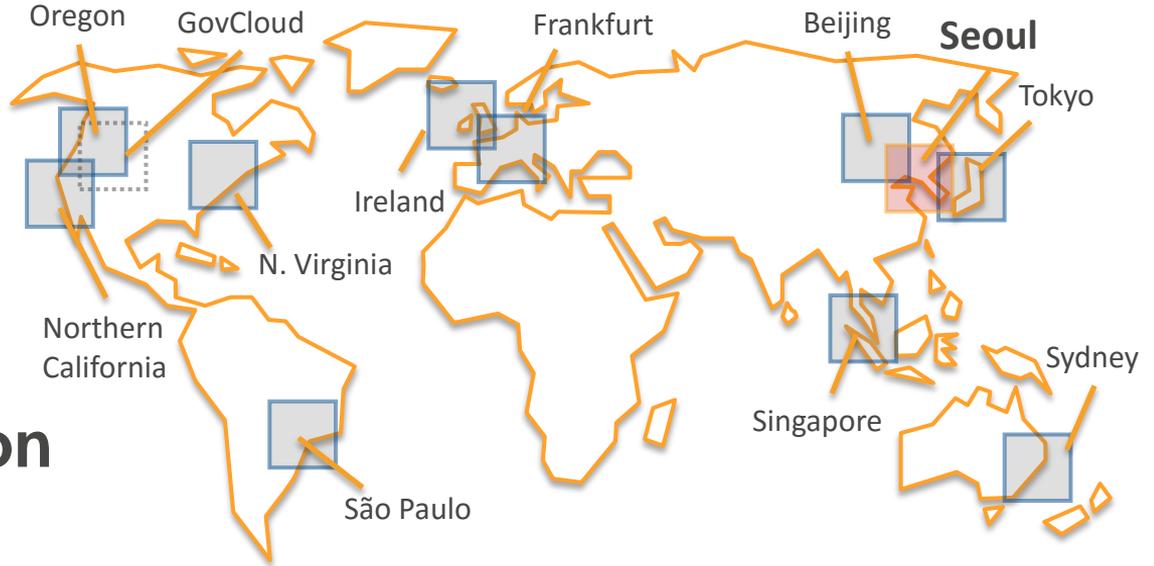
# AWS Global Infrastructure

**12 Regions**

**33 Availability Zones**

**55 Edge Locations**

**Continuous Expansion**



# Ingest



Amazon Mobile Analytics



AWS Import/Export

# Store



Amazon RDS



Amazon DynamoDB



Amazon S3



Amazon Kinesis



Amazon CloudSearch



Amazon Glacier

# Process



Amazon EMR



Amazon Redshift



Amazon Lambda



Amazon Machine Learning



AWS Data Pipeline



Amazon EC2

# Visualize



# Ingest



Amazon Mobile Analytics



AWS Import/Export

# Store



Amazon RDS



Amazon DynamoDB



Amazon S3



Amazon Kinesis



Amazon CloudSearch



Amazon Glacier

# Process



Amazon EMR



Amazon Redshift



Amazon Lambda



Amazon Machine Learning



AWS Data Pipeline



Amazon EC2

# Visualize



# Fluentd: 오픈소스 로그 수집

- Fluentd is an **open source data collector** to unify data collection and consumption
- Integration into **many data sources** (App Logs, Syslogs, Twitter etc.)
- Direct integration into **AWS** such as S3 & Kinesis



```
<source>
  type tail
  format apache2
  path /var/log/apache2/access_log
  tag s3.apache.access
</source>
<match s3.*.*>
  type s3
  s3_bucket myweblogs
  path logs/
</match>
```

<https://github.com/fluent/fluentd/>

# Ingest



Amazon Mobile Analytics



AWS Import/Export

# Store



Amazon RDS



Amazon DynamoDB



Amazon S3



Amazon Kinesis



Amazon CloudSearch



Amazon Glacier

# Process



Amazon EMR



Amazon Redshift



Amazon Lambda



Amazon Machine Learning



AWS Data Pipeline



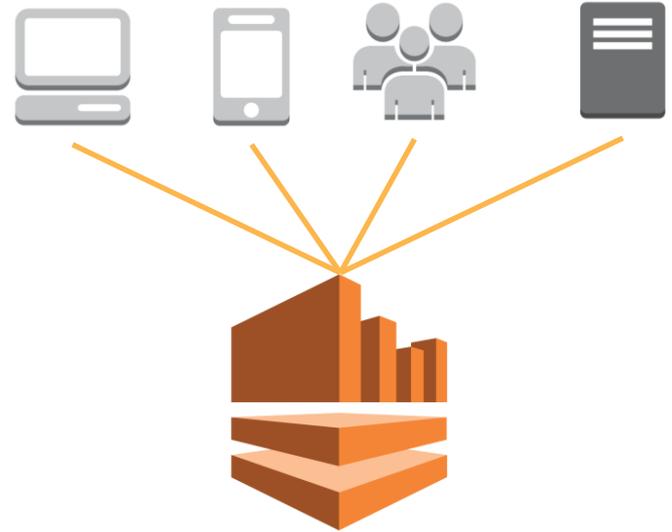
Amazon EC2

# Visualize



# Real Time Data Stream: Amazon Kinesis

- 대용량 분산 스트림에 대한 Real-Time 데이터 분석
- 초당 수백만 이벤트를 처리할 수 있는 탄력적인 용량
- 스트림에 입력되는 이벤트에 따라 Real-Time 으로 반응
- 3군데 저장소에 복제하는 신뢰할 수 있는 스트림



# CLASH of CLANS



4TB/day  
Amazon  
S3

Archival -  
Amazon  
Glacier

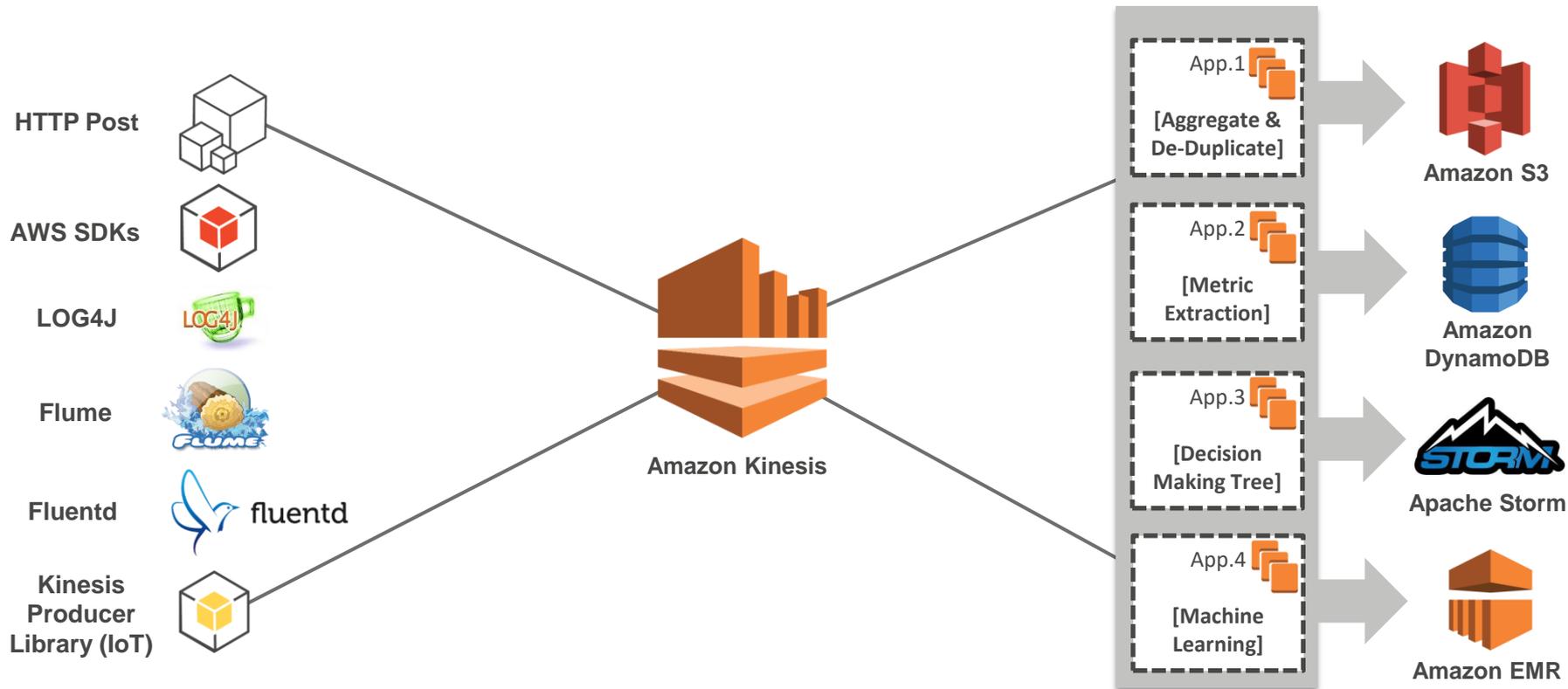
24/7  
Hadoop  
-clusters  
EC2

Kinesis for  
Real-Time

SUP  
ERC  
ELL



# Amazon Kinesis: 생산자와 소비자



# Apache Spark Streaming

- Apache Spark is an **in-memory analytics** cluster using RDD for fast processing
- Spark streaming can read **directly** from an **Amazon Kinesis stream**



```
KinesisUtils.createStream('twitter-stream')  
  .filter(_.getText.contains("Open-Source"))  
  .countByWindow(Seconds(5))
```

*Counting tweets on a sliding window*

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# Visualize



# React in Real-Time: Amazon Lambda

- 완벽하게 관리되고 **고가용성**이 지원되는 “서버없는 컴퓨팅” & “클라우드 함수” 서비스
- 호출 또는 **상태 변화**를 통해 트리거
- 수신 이벤트 비율에 **맞게** 자동적으로 확장
- 모든 수신 이벤트에 반응할 수 있게 **Amazon Kinesis 스트림**에 연결 가능



# Ingest



# Store



Amazon RDS



Amazon Kinesis



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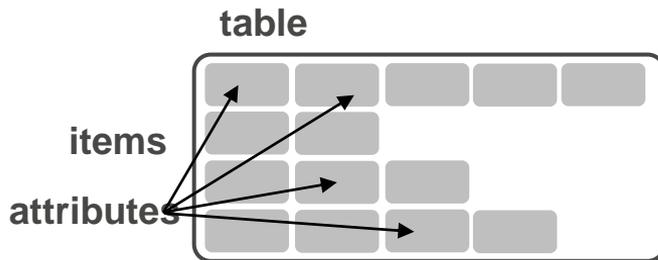
# Visualize



# Amazon DynamoDB

완전 관리형 **NoSQL** 데이터베이스 서비스

- **Schemaless** Data Model
- Seamless **scalability**
- **No** storage or throughput limits
- Consistent **low latency** performance
- High **durability** and availability





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more music, TV shows  
and ads you love**

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Android 

Windows Phone 

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Other devices 

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CAREERS



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more music, TV  
and ads you love

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- iPhone & iPod touch
  - Android
  - Windows Phone
  - Windows 8
  - BlackBerry
  - Other devices

**500,000 writes / second to their Amazon DynamoDB tables**

**200 additional servers during Superbowl  
0 additional servers right after**

GET SHAZAM

SHAZAM MUSIC

CAREERS





**1 instance x 100 hours = 100 instances x 1 hour**

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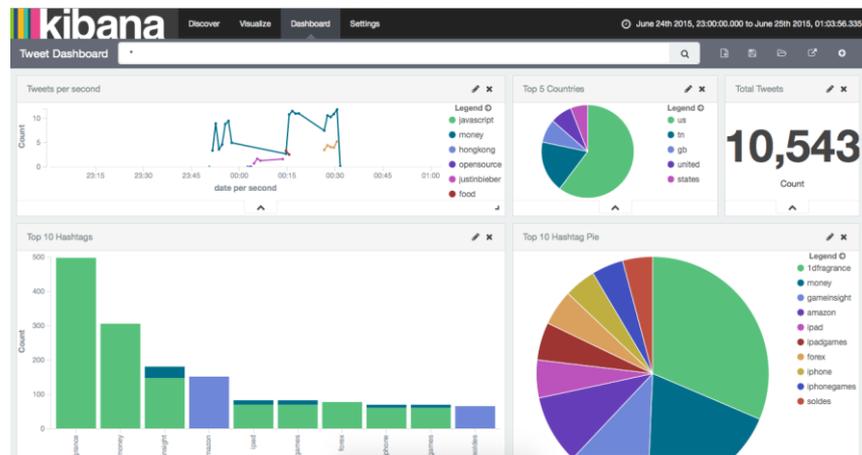
Amazon EC2

# Visualize



# Kibana: 오픈소스 시각화 도구

- Kibana is an open-source project of Elastic.IO to **visualize data** in browser
- Uses **Elasticsearch** as indexing engine (based on Apache Lucene)
- Elasticsearch on **Hadoop** available (es-hadoop)



<https://github.com/elastic/kibana>



**Let's put it all together !**

# Live Twitter Feed Analysis

Twitter Blog\* - On a typical day:

- More than **500 million** Tweets sent
- Average 5,700 TPS



\* <https://blog.twitter.com/2013/new-tweets-per-second-record-and-how>

# 오픈소스 & 클라우드

## 효율적인 데이터 저장/처리